GRADUATE SCHOOL OF INTERNATIONAL STUDIES SEOUL NATIONAL UNIVERSITY Fall 2022

UNDERSTANDING INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT

Time: Wednesday 09:30 - 12:30 Place: 140-2 #202 for Offline or Zoom Realtime Online depending on University policy Instructor: Hyeok Jeong (Email: hyeokj@snu.ac.kr, Tel: 02-880-2921). Office Hour: Wednesday 17:00 – 17:50 with appointment only. Course Number: M2048.000600

Last Update: August 09, 2022.

Course Keywords

International Development, Development Cooperation, Development Policy and Institutions, Global Growth and Inequality

Course Description

This course aims to provide fundamental understanding about why development experiences differ across countries and how to bridge such development gaps among them so that global inequality would be reduced by national growth and development. There are diverse dimensions of development from human to economic development, and the surface-level reasons and the root causes of such differences also vary from economic fundamentals, social structure, historical path dependence, culture, geography, governance to pure lucks.

We would like to first build up our empirical understandings about the current status of international differences of various development indicators. Then, we attempt to understand the key mechanisms behind such international development gaps, using both theory and data as consistently as possible. We also discuss a possible set of policy and institutional reforms that would improve the current status of global development. In particular, we will pay a close attention to international development cooperation as a potential institutional instrument to promote the global development.

Evaluation

Course grade will be based on (i) in-class midterm exam (30%), (ii) homework (20%), (iii) final group presentation (30%), and (iv) class participation (20%).

Class participation grade will be measured by (i) attendance (10%), and (ii) the quality of answers and questions that are considered to contribute to class (10%).

For the final group presentation, students need to form a group to design and propose their own development project for a specific developing country or region. The topic of the presentation needs to be discussed with and approved by the instructor in advance. The proposal should be based on the theories and empirical findings from class to justify the development effectiveness of the project. The proposal also needs to include the implementation and financing schemes to prove the feasibility of the project. Even though the final group presentation is done by group, the grade consists of two parts: (i) group score which is common to all group members (15%) and (ii) individual score which is given to each individual member of the group (15%), so that it is important to specify what part of the presentation is prepared by whom.

Keeping class etiquette is required. For example, no cell phone or personal computer communications including text messaging are allowed. In case of doing online class, the camera must be turned on and students should face the camera. Otherwise, simple log-in violating this rule will be recorded as absence. For any negative disruptions to class, negative participation grade will be given.

According to the revised SNU school rule (the 4th Clause of the Article 85), effective date of September 1st in the year 2018, any students who attend less than twothirds of the required classes will receive a grade of "F "or "U" with exception of inevitable cases which is upon discretion of the instructor.

Instruction for Online Class If Needed

Due to the Covid-19 pandemic situation, we will do the lectures, presentations and discussions via Zoom when it is necessary. The URL of the login site of Zoom is https://zoom.us. You can create the login ID for Zoom by using your SNU email ID

or by obtaining license from the IT Center (phone: 02-880-8282, email: <u>zoom_tf@snu.ac.kr</u>). The Zoom meeting ID and password for this class will be informed to the registered students by emails from TA. Class materials (reading assignments, presentation files and schedules) and the announcement of the class logistics will be posted on SNU eTL.

Course Outline

Part I. Diagnosis of Development Differences

- 1. Global Distribution of Diverse Development Indicators
- 2. Different Stages of Development and Structural Transformation

Part II. Empirical Methods Analyzing Development Differences

- 3. Development Accounting
- 4. Growth Accounting
- 5. Growth Regression

Part III. Theoretical Perspectives Analyzing Development Differences

- 6. Sources of Growth
- 7. Barriers to Development

Part IV. Development Policies and Institutions: Selected Topics

- 8. Human Capital
- 9. Finance
- 10. City
- 11. Innovation
- 12. Environment and Natural Resources

Midterm Exam is scheduled on October 26th, 2022.

Part V. Development Cooperation

- 13. Concepts and Motives of ODA and Development Cooperation
- 14. Determinants and Effectiveness of ODA
- 15. Toward Effective Implementation of Development Cooperation

Part VI. Group Presentation of Development Project Proposals

Remark 1. When the time constraints prevail or unexpected contingencies happen, we can rearrange the above topics and course schedule.

Remark 2. This syllabus is written on July 30, 2022. It may be necessary to make adjustment during the semester upon contingencies.