**Gender and Development in Latin America**

**Class Syllabus**

**Spring 2015**

**Thursday 1:30pm-4:30pm**

**Instructor: Dr. Kang, Jungwon**

[**moises@hanmail.net**](mailto:moises@hanmail.net)

1. **수업 목표**

이 수업은 젠더와 개발이라는 개념을 중심으로 중남미의 현대 사회를 이해하고자 한다. 젠더와 개발이라는 개념은 단일하고 고정된 의미를 지니기 보다는 개별 사회의 특수한 역사적, 사회적 경험을 토대로 상이한 방식으로 규정되고 실천된다. 따라서 중남미의 젠더와 개발이라는 주제를 논의하기 위해서는 다양한 개별 사례들에 대한 이해와 비교 분석이 필요하며, 더불어 중남미의 고대 문명과 유럽의 식민 통치로 거슬러 가는 역사적 형성과정을 살펴보는 것이 중요하다. 이 수업은 ‘식민주의와 근대국가의 형성’, ‘현대 중남미의 젠더’, ‘자원개발과 자본주의 발전’, ‘세계화 시대의 젠더와 개발’이라는 네 개의 주제로 구성되어 있다. 각 주제는 3주에서 4주 간의 강의와 토론을 통해 논의할 것이다.

1. **교재 및 참고문헌**

Sanabria, Harry (2007) *The Anthropology of Latin America and the Caribbean*. Pearson.

Elizabeth Maier and Nathalie Lebon, eds. (2010) Women’s Activism in Latin America and the Caribbean: Engendering Social Justice, Democratizing Citizenship.

기타 논문은 pdf 형태로 제공될 예정입니다.

1. **평가방법**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 출석 | 과제 | 발표 | 기말에세이 | 수시평가 | 태도 | 기타 | 합계 |
| 10 | 30 | 10 | 40 |  | 10 |  | 100 |

**Course Description and Objectives**

This course will examine major gender and development issues in Latin America. This course proposes gender ideology as well as development thoughts as socially constructed ones. As such, this course explores how different ideas of gender and development have formulated Latin America from colonial era to the present. Topics include: race and gender in the colonial and contemporary Latin America; nationalism and the construction of modernity; extractive industry and capitalist development; women and social movements; women and development in globalized Latin America.

**Required Texts:**

Sanabria, Harry (2007) *The Anthropology of Latin America and the Caribbean*. Pearson.

Elizabeth Maier and Nathalie Lebon, eds. (2010) Women’s Activism in Latin America and the Caribbean: Engendering Social Justice, Democratizing Citizenship

**Course Requirements and Grading**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Assignment/exam** | **Percent** |
| Review essays (every other week) | 30 |
| Presentation | 10 |
| Final paper | 40 |
| Attendance and participation | 20 |
| **Total** | **100** |

1. Students who have more than two unexcused absences will receive a lowered final grade (e.g., B = B-). Each additional one unexcused absence will receive a further lowered final grade (e.g., B = C+).

2. Students are required to write a short review essay by-weekly for the assigned course readings (2-3 pages, 12 point type).

3. Students are required to make a presentation on an assigned subject (20-30 minutes).

4. Students are required to write a final paper (approx. 15 pages, 12 point type). The paper should include at least three required and/or recommended course readings as reference material

**Course Schedule, Readings, and Assignments**

**1st Week, March 5, Introduction**

**Unit I. Colonialism and the Creation of Nation-State**

**2nd Week, March 12, Ancient Civilization and the Spanish Conquest of the Americas**

* Sanabria, ch2, ch3, ch4.

**3rd Week, March 19, Gender and Ethnicity in the Colonial Latin America**

* Sanabria ch4.
* Powers, Karen Vierira (2000) “Andeans and Spaniards in the Contact Zone: A Gendered Collision,” American Indian Quarterly, 24(4): 511-536.
* 김윤경 (2010) 「코르테스의 통역사, 말린체: ‘민족의 반역자’인가 ‘건국의 어머니’인가?」, 『이베로아메리카연구』, 21(2): 57-82.

**4th Week, March 26, Gender and Ethnicity in the Early Nation-States**

* de la Cadena, Marisol (1996) “The Political Tensions of Representations and Misrepresentations: Intellectuals and Mestizas in Cuzco (1919-1990).” Journal of Latin American Anthropology 2(1):112-147.
* Volk, Steven S. (2000) “Frida Kahlo Remaps the Nation Social Identities.” 6(2): 165-188.
* Fuentes, Andrés Reséndez (1995) “Battleground Women: Soldaderas and Female Soldiers in the Mexican Revolution.” The Americas 51(4): 525-553

**Unit II. Gender and Ethnicity in Contemporary Latin America**

**5th Week, April 2, Women in the Andes**

* Sanabria ch5 and ch6
* Seligmann, Linda J. (1993) “Between Worlds of Exchange: Ethnicity among Peruvian Market Women.” Cultural Anthropology 8(2):187-213.
* Prieto, Mercedesm et al. (2010) “Respect, Discrimination, and Violence: Indigenous Women in Ecuador, 1990-2007,” in Maier and Labon, eds.

**6th Week, April 9, Women in Argentina**

* Sanabria ch12
* Díaz, Gwendolyn (?) “Making the Myth of Evita Perón: Saint, Martyr, Prostitute.” Studies in Latin American Popular Culture 22:181-192.
* Di Marco, Graciela (2010) “Women’s Movements in Argentina: Tensions and Articulations,” in Maier and Labon, eds.

**7th Week, April 16, Women in the Caribbean**

* Sanabria ch8
* Safa, Helen (2010) “Female-Headed Households and Poverty in Latin America: A Comparison of Cuba, Puerto Rico, and the Dominican Republic,” in Maier and Labon, eds.
* Nunez Sarmiento, Marta (2010) “A “Top-Down” – “Bottom-Up” Model: Four Decades of Women’s Employment and Gender Ideology in Cuba,” in Maier and Labon, eds.
* Merlet, Myrian (2010) “Haiti: Women in Conquest of Full and Total Citizenship in an Endless Transition,” in Maier and Labon, eds.

**8th Week, April 23, Women in Central America**

* Sanabria ch7
* Stoll, D. (1999) “Rigoberta Menchú and the Last-Resort Paradigm.” Latin American Perspectives. 26(109):70-90.
* Lorena Carrillo, Ana and Norma Stoltz Chinchilla (2010) “From Urban Elite to Peasant Organizing: Agendas, Accomplishments, and Challenges of Thirty-plus Years of Guatemalan Feminism, 1975-2007,” in Maier and Labon, eds.

**9th Week, April 30, Women in Brazil**

* Lilly Caldwell, Kia (2010) “Advocating for Citizenship and Social Justice: Black Women Activists in Brazil,” in Maier and Labon, eds.
* Scheper-Hughes, Nancy (1985) “Culture, Scarcity, and the Maternal Thinking: Maternal Detachment and Infant Survival in a Brazilian Shantytown.” Ethos 13(4): 291-317.
* Safa, Helen I. (2005) “Challenging Mestizaje: A Gender Perspective on Indigenous and Afrodescendant Movements in Latin America.” Critique of Anthropology 25(3):307-330.

**Unit III. Dependency, Extractive Industries and Capitalist Development**

**10th Week, May 7, development and underdevelopment**

* Frank, Andre Gunder (1996) “The Underdevelopment of Development.” *In* The Underdevelopment of Development: Essays in Honor of Andre Gunder Frank. Thousand Oaks: Sage Publications.
* Sikkink, Kathryn (1997) “Development Ideas in Latin America: Paradigm Shift and the Economic Commission for Latin America.” *In* International Development and the Social Science: Essays on the History and Politics of Knowledge, edited by Frederick Cooper and Randall Packard. Berkeley and Los Angeles: University of California Press.
* Higginbottom, Andy (2013) “The Political Economy of Foreign Investment in Latin America: Dependency Revisited,” Latin American Perspectives 40(3): 184-206.

**11th Week, May 14, indigenous cosmology and development**

* de la Cadena, Marisol (2010) "Indigenous Cosmopolitics in the Andes: Conceptual Reflections beyond ‘Politics’." Cultural Anthropology. 6(2):252-266.
* Edward F. Fischer (1999) “Cultural Logic and Maya Identity: Rethinking Constructivism and Essentialism,” Current Anthropology, 40(4):473-499.
* Davidov, Veronica M. (2010) “Shamans and Shams: The Discursive Effects of Ethnotourism in Ecuador.” Journal of Latin American and Caribbean Anthropology 15(2):387-410.

**12th Week, May 21, extractive industry and post-neoliberal development model**

* Bebbington, Anthony and Denise Humphreys Bebbington (2011) “An Andean Avatar: Post-Neoliberal and Neoliberal Strategies for Securing the Unobtainable,” New Political Economy 16(1): 131-145.
* Bebbington, Anthony, Leonith Hinojosa, Denise Humphreys Bebbington, Maria Luisa Burneo and Ximena Warnaars (2008) “Contention and Ambiguity: Mining and the Possibilities of Development,” Development and Change 39(6): 887–914.
* Kang, Jungwon (2012) “Conceptualizing Development in the Peruvian Andes: The Case of the Compania Minera Antamina,” Human Organization, 71(3):268-277.
* Kuecker, Glen D. (2007) “Fighting for the Forests: Grassroots Resistance to Mining in Northern Ecuador.” Latin American Perspectives 153, 34(2):94-107.

**13th Week, May 28, development, social movement and Post-Neoliberalism**

* Yates, Julian S. and Karen Bakker (2013) “Debating the 'Post-Neoliberal Turn' in Latin America,” Progress in Human Geography 00(0): 1-29.
* Hale, Charles (1997) “Cultural Politics of Identity in Latin America.” Annual Review of Anthropology 26:567-90.
* Van Cott, D. L. (2003) “Institutional Change and Ethnic Parties in South America.” Latin American Politics and Societies 45(2):1-39.
* Yashar, Deborah J. (2007) “Resistance and Identity Politics in the Age of Globalization.” The ANNALS of the American Academy of Political and Social Science 610:160-181.

**Unit IV. Gender, Development and Globalization**

**14th Week, June 4, gender and ethnicity in transnational migration**

* Sanabria ch10
* Christopher A. Reichl (1995) “Stages in the Historical Process of Ethnicity: The Japanese in Brazil, 1908-1988,” Ethnohistory, 42(1):31-62.
* Nicholas P. De Genova (2002) “Migrant ‘Illegality’ and Deportability in Everyday Life,” Annual Review of Anthropology, 31:419-447.
* Hondagneu-Sotelo, Pierrette (1996) “Overcoming Patriarchal Constraints: The Reconstruction of Gender Relations Among Mexican Immigrant Women and Men.” *In* Race, Class, & Gender: Common Bonds, Different Voices, edited by Esther Ngan-ling Chow, Doris Wilkinson, and Maxine Baca Zinn. Thousand Oaks, California: Sage.

**15th Week, June 11**

* Due final paper