

한국의 사회

서울대학교 국제대학원
2018학년도 2학기

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강의 시간: 화요일 오전 9:00-11:50

강의실: 140/103

교과목의 개요: 이 과목은 현대 한국 사회의 쟁점을 근대화와 사회변동의 시각에서 다룬다.

프로젝트 1: 한국의 저출산의 이론, 현상, 원인, 변화방안

프로젝트 2: 추후 공지 (제출: 12월 19일까지)

평가: 출석 10%, 발표 및 참여 20%, 프로젝트(1, 2) 30%, 중간고사 20%, 기말고사 20%

교과목 일정:

제1주(9/5): 미완의 사회변동

*Cotter, David, Joan M. Hermsen and Reeve Vanneman. 2011. "The End of the Gender Revolution? Gender Role Attitudes from 1977 to 2008" *American Journal of Sociology* 117(1): 259-89.

*Goldin, Claudia. 2006. "The Quiet Revolution That Transformed Women's Employment, Education, and Family." *The American Economic Review*, Vol. 96, No. 2, pp. 1-21

제2주(9/12) 근대화의 특성

*Kumar, Krishnan. 1990. "Modernization and Industrialization" *Encyclopedia Britannica*. Vol. 24. Pp. 255-66.

* *Encyclopedia Britannica*. "Modernization" <https://www.britannica.com/topic/modernization>.

*Cotter, David, Joan M. Hermsen and Reeve Vanneman. 2011. "The End of the

Gender Revolution? Gender Role Attitudes from 1977 to 2008” *American Journal of Sociology* 117(1): 259-89.

제 3 주(9/19) 한국의 저출산현상은 어느 국가와 비슷할까?

- *Weller, Chris. 2017. “7 countries at risk of becoming 'demographic time bombs” *Business Insider*.
- *Claire Cain Miller. 2018. “Americans Are Having Fewer Babies. They Told Us Why” *New York Times*. July 28, 2018.

- *은기수. 2015. “인구와 가족: 가족의 인구학적 접근” 김혜경 등. 『가족과 친밀성의 사회학』. 다산출판사. Pp. 54-91.
- *Potančoková, Michaela, Boris Vaňo, Viera Pilinská, and Danuša Jurčová. 2008. “Slovakia: Fertility between tradition and modernity” *Demographic Research: Volume 19, Article 25*. Pp. 973-1017.
- *Oláh, Livia Sz., and Eva M. Bernhardt. 2008. “Sweden: Combining childbearing and gender equality” *Demographic Research: Volume 19, Article 28*. Pp. 1105-1143.

- *Mills, Melinda, Ronald R. Rindfuss, Peter McDonald, Egbert te Velde, on behalf of ESHRE Reproduction and Society Task Force. 2011. “Why do people postpone parenthood? Reasons and social policy incentives,” *Human Reproduction Update* 17(6): 848–860.
- *Balbo, Nicoletta, Francesco C. Billari, Melinda Mills. 2013. “Fertility in Advanced Societies: A Review of Research”. *European Journal of Population*. 29:1–38.

- *Kohler, Hans-Peter, Francesco C. Billari and Jose Antonio Ortega. 2002. “The Emergence of Lowest-Low Fertility in Europe during the 1990s” *Population and Development Review* 28(4): 641-680.
- *Jones, Gavin W. 2007. “Delayed Marriage and Very Low Fertility in Pacific Asia” *Population and Development Review*, 33(3): 453-478.
- *Blau, Francine D., Lawrence M. Kahn and Jane Waldfogel. 2000. “Understanding Young Women's Marriage Decisions: The Role of Labor and Marriage Market Conditions.” *ILR Review*, Vol. 53, No. 4, pp. 624-647

제4주(9/26) 추석 명절: 휴강 NO Class

제5주(10/3) 개천절: 휴강 NO Class

**** 프로젝트 1:** 제4주와 제5주, 2주간 추석 명절 및 개천절로 수업은 없습니다. 그러나, 제3주에 읽은 논문과 신문기사 및 제6주의 논문들을 바탕으로 이론적인 논의를 준비하고, 통계표를 직접 작성해보면서, 한국의 저출산에 관한 다음의 숙제를 해서 10월 10일 수업시간에 제출하기 바랍니다.

1. KOSIS에서 통계를 찾아, 다음 현상을 Excel을 이용해서 표와 그림을 그리고 간단히 설명하시오. 통계를 정리한 Excel 파일과, 1)-3)의 내용을 토대로 어떤 변화가 있었는지 정리해서 제출하시오.

http://kosis.kr/statisticsList/statisticsListIndex.do?menuId=M_01_01&vwcd=MT_ZTITLE&parmTabId=M_01_01

- 1) 한국의 출산력 (total fertility rate)의 변화
- 2) 1990-2015 까지 성별, 5 세 연령별 혼인상태의 변화
- 3) 한국의 남녀 초혼연령의 변화 및 출산연령의 변화
- 4) 한국 여성의 초혼연령과 첫 아이 출산연령 차이의 변화

2. 한국의 근대화 및 저출산, 그리고 저출산의 원인에 관해 연구하고, research paper 를 써서 10 월 10 일 수업시간에 제출하시오.

- 1) 한국의 저출산을 설명할 수 있는 이론으로 적절한 이론이 무엇인지 논의해보시오.
- 2) 한국의 저출산이 심화되어 온 과정을 논의하시오.
- 3) 한국의 저출산 원인은 무엇이라고 생각하는지 논의해보시오.
- 4) 한국의 저출산을 해결하기 위해서는 어떤 방안이 필요한지 논의해보시오.
(single space, 폰트 12, 그림과 표, 참고문헌 포함 최대 10 페이지)

제 6 주(10/10) 저출산 이론, 결혼과 출산

*Weller, Chris. 2017. “7 countries at risk of becoming 'demographic time bombs” *Business Insider*.

*Leta Hong Fincher. 2018. “China Dropped Its One-Child Policy. So Why Aren’t Chinese Women Having More Babies?” *New York Times*. February 20, 2018.

*Myers, Steven Lee and Olivia Mitchell Ryan. 2018. “Burying ‘One Child’ Limits, China Pushes Women to Have More Babies” *New York Times*. August 21, 2018.

*Li Yuan. 2018. “China’s Consumption Downgrade: Skip Avocados, Cocktails and Kids.” *New York Times*. August 22, 2018.

*Claire Cain Miller. 2018. “Americans Are Having Fewer Babies. They Told Us Why” *New York Times*. July 28, 2018.

- *은기수. 2015. “인구와 가족: 가족의 인구학적 접근” 김혜경 등. 『가족과 친밀성의 사회학』. 다산출판사. Pp. 54-91.
- *Potančoková, Michaela, Boris Vaňo, Viera Pilinská, and Danuša Jurčová. 2008. “Slovakia: Fertility between tradition and modernity” *Demographic Research: Volume 19, Article 25*. Pp. 973-1017.
- *Oláh, Livia Sz., and Eva M. Bernhardt. 2008. “Sweden: Combining childbearing and gender equality” *Demographic Research: Volume 19, Article 28*. Pp. 1105-1143.
- *Mills, Melinda, Ronald R. Rindfuss, Peter McDonald, Egbert te Velde, on behalf of ESHRE Reproduction and Society Task Force. 2011. “Why do people postpone parenthood? Reasons and social policy incentives,” *Human Reproduction Update* 17(6): 848–860.
- *Balbo, Nicoletta, Francesco C. Billari, Melinda Mills. 2013. “Fertility in Advanced Societies: A Review of Research”. *European Journal of Population*. 29:1–38.
- *Kohler, Hans-Peter, Francesco C. Billari and Jose Antonio Ortega. 2002. “The Emergence of Lowest-Low Fertility in Europe during the 1990s” *Population and Development Review* 28(4): 641-680.
- *Jones, Gavin W. 2007. “Delayed Marriage and Very Low Fertility in Pacific Asia” *Population and Development Review*, 33(3): 453-478.
- *Blau, Francine D., Lawrence M. Kahn and Jane Waldfogel. 2000. “Understanding Young Women's Marriage Decisions: The Role of Labor and Marriage Market Conditions.” *ILR Review*, Vol. 53, No. 4, pp. 624-647

제7주(10/17) 한국의 근대화와 교육

- * Sorensen, Clark W. 1994. “Success and Education in South Korea” *Comparative Education Review*, 38(1). Special Issue on Schooling and Learning in Children's Lives, pp. 10-35.
- *은기수, 문현아. 2016. “한국 근대화 시기의 성공, 희생과 수면” 『사회와 역사』 112집. 겨울. Pp. 347-383.
- *Stevenson, David Lee and David P. Baker. 1996. “Shadow Education and Allocation in Formal Schooling: Transition to University in Japan.” *American Journal of Sociology*, Vol. 97, No. 6, pp. 1639-1657.
- *Sandefur, Gary D. and Hyunjoon Park. 2007. “Educational expansion and changes in occupational returns to education in Korea” *Research in Social Stratification and Mobility* 25: 306–322
- *Tan, Poh Lin, S. Philip Morgan, and Emilio Zagheni. 2016. “A Case for “Reverse One-Child” Policies in Japan and South Korea? Examining the Link Between Education Costs and Lowest-Low Fertility” *Population Research and Policy Review* 35:327–350.

*1차 강의평가

제8주(10/24) 중간고사

제9주(10/31) 일, 여성의 일, 일과 가정의 양립

- *강이수. 2015. “일-생활 균형과 가족” 김혜경 등. 「가족과 친밀성의 사회학」. 다산출판사. Pp.290-312
- *은기수. 2018a. “한국 기혼 여성의 일의 연쇄와 출산력” 『한국인구학』. 41(1): 79-108
- *은기수. 2018b. “한국 여성의 경제활동참여와 경력단절” 『한국인구학』. 41(2): 117-150.
- *Goldin, Claudia. 2006. “The Quiet Revolution That Transformed Women's Employment, Education, and Family.” *The American Economic Review*, Vol. 96, No. 2, pp. 1-21
- *Blau, Francine D., Lawrence M. Kahn and Jane Waldfogel. 2000. “Understanding Young Women's Marriage Decisions: The Role of Labor and Marriage Market Conditions.” *ILR Review*, Vol. 53, No. 4, pp. 624-647
- *Claire Cain Miller. 2018. “Children Hurt Women’s Earnings, but Not Men’s (Even in Scandinavia) *New York Times*. February 5, 2018.

제10주(11/7) 호주제의 폐지

- *Cotter, David, Joan M. Hermsen and Reeve Vanneman. 2011. “The End of the Gender Revolution? Gender Role Attitudes from 1977 to 2008” *American Journal of Sociology* 117(1): 259-89.
- *양현아. 2011. 『한국가족법 읽기』. 창비.
“제8장 호주제도 폐지, 그 산을 옮기다” pp. 312-358.

제11주(11/14) 가족법 개정의 방향

- *Cotter, David, Joan M. Hermsen and Reeve Vanneman. 2011. “The End of the Gender Revolution? Gender Role Attitudes from 1977 to 2008” *American Journal of Sociology* 117(1): 259-89.
- *양현아. 2011. 『한국가족법 읽기』. 창비.
“제11장 가족법 개정의 방향 읽기” pp. 469-520”
“제12장 맺음말 그리고 여는 말” pp. 521-534.

제12주(11/21) 자녀 성선호의 변화

- *Claire Cain Miller. 2018. “Americans Might No Longer Prefer Sons Over Daughters” *New York Times*. March 5, 2018.
- *Raley, Sara, and Suzanne Bianchi. 2006. “SONS, DAUGHTERS, AND FAMILY PROCESSES: Does Gender of Children Matter.” *Annual Review of Sociology*. 32:401–21.
- *Morgan, S. Philip, Diane N. Lye and Gretchen A. Condran. 1988. “Sons, Daughters, and the

Risk of Marital Disruption.” *American Journal of Sociology*, Vol. 94, No. 1, pp. 110-129.

- *Pollard, Michael S. and S. Philip Morgan. 2002. “Emerging Parental Gender Indifference? Sex Composition of Children and the Third Birth.” *American Sociological Review*, Vol. 67, No. 4, pp. 600-613.
- *Guilmoto, Christophe Z. 2009. “The Sex Ratio Transition in Asia.” *Population and Development Review*, 35(3): 519–549.
- *Chung, Woojin and Monica Das Gupta. 2007. “The Decline of Son Preference in South Korea: The Roles of Development and Public Policy” *Population and Development Review*, 33(4): 757-783.
- *Yoo, Sam Hyun, Sarah R. Hayford, Victor Agadjanian. 2017. “Old Habits Die Hard? Lingering Son Preference in an Era of Normalizing Sex Ratios at Birth in South Korea” *Population Research and Policy Review*. 36(1):25–54
- *Boer, Andrea, Valerie Hudson. 2017. “Patrilineality, Son Preference, and Sex Selection in South Korea and Vietnam” *Population and Development Review* 43(1): 119–147
- *Ahmed, Sania Sultan and Sally Bould. 2004. ““One Able Daughter Is Worth 10 Illiterate Sons”: Reframing the Patriarchal Family” *Journal of Marriage and Family*, Vol. 66, No. 5, Special Issue: International Perspectives on Families and Social Change, pp. 1332-1341.

*2차 강의평가

제13주(11/28) K-Pop, K-Drama, K-Beauty, 근대화와 Hallyu

- *The Economist. 2014. “Soap, sparkle and pop”
- *Romano, Aja. 2018. “How K-pop became a global phenomenon No country takes its fluffy pop music more seriously than South Korea.” *Vox*. February 26, 2018.
- *Martin Roll. 2016. “Korean Wave (Hallyu) – The Rise of Korea’s Cultural Economy & Pop Culture”
- *Lie, John. 2012. “What Is the K in K-pop? South Korean Popular Music, the Culture Industry, and National Identity.” *KOREA OBSERVER*, Vol. 43, No. 3, Autumn 2012, pp. 339-363.
- *Kwon, Seung-Ho, and Joseph Kim. 2014. “The cultural industry policies of the Korean government and the Korean Wave.” *International Journal of Cultural Policy*, Vol. 20, No. 4, 422–439.
- *Jang, Gunjoo, and Won K. Paik. 2012. “Korean Wave as Tool for Korea’s New Cultural Diplomacy.” *Advances in Applied Sociology*, Vol.2, No.3, pp. 196-202.

제14주(12/5) 한류 Identity와 Image

- *Chung, Peichi. 2013. “Co-Creating Korean Wave in Southeast Asia. Digital Convergence and Asia’s Media Regionalization” *Journal of Creative Communications*, 8(2&3) 193–208.
- Suh, Chung-Sok, Young-Dal Cho and Seung-Ho Kwon. “The Korean Wave in Southeast Asia: An Analysis of Cultural Proximity and the globalisation of the Korean Cultural Products”
- *Sung, Sang-Yeon. 2010. “Constructing a New Image. Hallyu in Taiwan” *EJEAS* 9.1: 25-45.

- *Kim, Sujeong. 2009. “INTERPRETING TRANSNATIONAL CULTURAL PRACTICES. Social discourses on a Korean drama in Japan, Hong Kong, and China.” *Cultural Studies* Vol. 23, Nos. 5_6, pp. 736_755.
- *Marinescu, Valentina, and Ecaterina Balica. 2013. “Korean Cultural Products in Eastern Europe: A Case Study of the K-Pop Impact in Romania” *Region: Regional Studies of Russia, Eastern Europe, and Central Asia*, Volume 2, Number 1, pp. 113-135.
- *Jung, Sun and Doobo Shim. 2014. “Social distribution: K-pop fan practices in Indonesia and the ‘Gangnam Style’ phenomenon” *International Journal of Cultural Studies* 17(5) 485–501.
- *Touhami, Batoul, Fawwaz Al-Abed Al-Haq. 2017. “The Influence of the Korean Wave on the Language of International Fans: Case Study of Algerian Fans” *Sino-US English Teaching*, Vol. 14, No. 10, pp. 598-626.
- *Yang, Jonghoe. 2012. The Korean Wave (Hallyu) in East Asia: A Comparison of Chinese, Japanese, and Taiwanese Audiences Who Watch Korean TV Dramas” *DEVELOPMENT AND SOCIETY* Volume 41, Number 1, 103-147

제15주(12/12) 기말 고사