**Global Crises and International Governance**

(Fall Semester 2014: Tuesdays 2:30 pm – 5:30 pm)

**Ambassador In-kook Park (Ret.)**

Visiting Professor

Former Deputy Foreign Minister, Ambassador to the UN (2008 – 2011)

**Course Description**

The world has been through an unprecedented experience of facing various global crises and challenges simultaneously or in sequence. What started initially as energy and food insecurity in several regions of the world were quickly followed by global financial and economic crises. These situations have heightened the alertness on the limits of our environment and sustainable development. The ongoing Eurozone tremors and the aftereffects of the Arab Spring are further adding to the uncertainty and instability of today’s world. All these tectonic changes – which affect people at local, national, regional and international levels – are highlighting the need for effective global governance. The year of 2015, when the MDGs and climate change negotiations through the COP process are due, will be a grave test to the legitimacy or validity of the current international governance system.

This seminar course first aims to identify the characteristic features of each crisis or challenge and to diagnose whether major global crises or challenges conform to these categories. Both the uniqueness of each crisis and their commonalities and interlinks will be highlighted. And the course will elucidate on how the international community, notably the United Nations system, is responding to these crises or challenges. We will also examine how the rise of China and other emerging countries relates to the unprecedented inundation of the crises and challenges facing the international community.

Given the wide spectrum of the course topics, various specialists or experts may be invited to deliver a special lecture or presentation during the class.

**Course Format**

Every class begins with the teacher’s short lecture introducing backgrounds on underlying key elements of the weekly topic (or the teacher’s introductory lecture will be presented at the end of previous class). Then two or three students will give 15 to 20-minute presentations respectively (or 40-minute integrated one) on their analysis of the weekly readings and arguments on the topic, which is to be followed by an active discussion.

**Requirements and Grading**

1. **Class Participation (20%)**
2. **Presentation (25%)**
* Every student will give in total 2 presentations (depending on the class size) during the course and submit by e-mail a written summary of their presentation at least 1 day before his or her presentation.
1. **Mid-term Quiz (2 to 3 short take-home essays) (20 %)**
2. **Final Paper (35%)**

**Class Schedule**

***Introductory Session***

**Week 1 (Sep. 2nd)**

* Brief introduction to major topics to be discussed during the semester and organization of the class
* Identification and diagnosis of major global crises or challenges of current international society

***Energy Crisis***

**Week 2 (Sep. 16th)**

**Energy Crisis**

Daniel Yergin. *The Quest*. NY: Penguin Press, 2011, chapters 8 – 12 (pp. 159 – 263).

Jason E. Bordoff & Gilbert E. Metcalf. “Breaking the Boom-Bust Oil Cycle.” *New Republic*, January 6, 2009.

Gary Becker. “Fluctuations in Oil Prices, Speculation, and Strategic Reserves” *Becker-Posner Blog*, June 28, 2011.

Robert McNally & Michael Levi. “A Crude Predicament: The Era of Volatile Oil Prices.” *Foreign Affairs,* July/ August, 2011.

Daniel Yergin. “Ensuring Energy Security.” *Foreign Affairs* 85 (2), Mar/April 2006, pp. 69 – 82

David G. Victor & Kassia Yanosek. “The Crisis in Clean Energy.” *Foreign Affairs* 90 (4), July/August 2011, pp. 112 – 120.

Roland Dannreuther.. “China and Global Oil: Vulnerability and Opportunity.” *International Affairs 87 (6)* November 2011*,* Chatham House*,* pp. 1345 – 1364.

**Renewable Energy**

Daniel Yergin. *The Quest*. NY: Penguin Press, 2011, chapter 27, 29 & 30.

Rebecca Henderson & Richard G. Newell. “Accelerating Innovation in Energy: Insights from Multiple Sectors.” *Harvard Business School Working Paper* 10-067, 2010.

T. Papaioannou. “Technological Innovation, Global Justice and Politics of Development,” *Progress in Development Studies*, Vol. 11, No. 4, 2011, pp. 321-328.

K. S. Gallagher. “Limits to Leapfrogging in Energy Technologies: Evidence from the Chinese Automobile Industry,” *Energy Policy*, Vol. 34, 2006, pp. 383-394.

***Environmental Crisis***

**Week 3 (Sep. 23rd)**

Nicholas Stern. *The Global Deal.* New York: Public Affairs, 2009, Chapter3, 4, 6 and 8.

Dieter Helm. *The Carbon Crunch.* New York, 2012, Chapter 8 & 10.

Kerry Emanuel. “Phaeton’s Reins: The Human Hand in Climate Change.” *Boston Review* January/February 2007.

Beth Gardiner. “We’re All Climate Change Idiots.” *The New York Times*, July 21, 2012.

Sheila M. Olmstead & Robert N. Stavins. “Three Key Elements of a Post-2012 International Climate Policy Architecture.” *Review of Environmental Economics and Policy* 6, Winter 2012.

Joseph Kahn & Jim Yardley. “As China Roars, Pollution Reaches Deadly Extremes.” *The New York Times,* August 26, 2007.

William Harper. “Global Warming Models Are Wrong Again.” *The Wall Street Journal*, March 26, 2012.

Scott Barrett. “Climate Treaties and Approaching Catastrophes.” *Journal of Environmental Economics and Management* 66 (2), pp.235-250, 2011.

Kenneth J. Arrow & Anthony C. Fisher. “Environmental Preservation, Uncertainty, and Irreversibility.” *Quarterly Journal of Economics* 88(2), P.312-319. 1974.

Richard A. Posner. *Catastrophe*. New York: Oxford University Press. 2004. pp. 43-58.

**Week 4 (Sep. 30th) *Food & Water Crisis***

**Food Crisis**

Robert Paarlberg. *Food Politics*, Oxford: Univ. Press, 2010, Chapter 1,2,3,4,5 & 14.

Justin Gills & Celia W. Dugger. “U.N. Forecasts 10.1 Billion People by Century’s End.” *The New York Times,* May 4th, 2011.

Julian Cribb. “The Coming Famine: The Global Food Crisis and What We Can Do About It.” *What Food Crisis?,* Berkeley: University of California Press. pp. 1-13.

Lester Brown. “The Great Food Crisis of 2011.” *Foreign Policy*, Jan 20, 2011.

Lester R. Brown. “Can the United States Feed China?” *Earth Policy Institute*, March 23, 2011.

Catherine Bertini & Dan Glickman. “Farm Futures: Bringing Agriculture Back to U.S. Foreign Policy.” *Foreign Affairs* 88(3), May/June 2009.

Peter Rosset. “Lessons from the Green Revolution.” *Food First: Institute for Food & Development Policy.* April 8th, 2000.

Rami Zurayk. “Use Your Loaf: Why Food Prices Were Crucial in the Arab Spring.” *The Guardian*, July 17, 2011.

Andrew Lilico. “How the Fed Triggered the Arab Spring Uprising in Two Easy Graphs.” *The Telegraph*, May 04, 2011.

**Water Crisis**

“Asia’s Next Challenge: Securing the Region’s Water Future.” A Report by the Leadership Group on Water Security in Asia. Asia Society, 2009, pp. 1 – 42.

Jeffrey Sachs. *Common Wealth: Economics for a Crowded Planet.* Penguin Press, 2008, Chapter 5: Searching Our Water Needs.

“Global Water Security.” Intelligence Community Assessment. February 2012.

Preeti Bhattacharji. “Uighers and Chan’s Xinjiang Region.” *Council on Foreign Relations Backgrounder.* New York: Council on Foreign Relations, 2008.

**Week 5 (Oct. 14th)** ***Future Challenge of Trade***

Arvind Panagariya. “Think Again: International Trade.” *Foreign Policy*, November/December 2003.

Chen Deming. “Protectionism Doesn’t Pay.” *Wall Street Journal*, February 20, 2009.

Aaditya Mattoo & Arvind Subramanian, “From Doha to the Next Bretton Woods: A New Multilateral Trade Agenda,” *Foreign Affairs*, January/ February 2009, 6 pages.

Joseph Stiglitz. “Globalism’s Discontents.” *The American Prospect*, January 4, 2002.

(<http://prospect.org/article/globalisms-discontents>)

David Dollar & Aart Kraay. “Spreading the Wealth.” *Foreign Affairs* 81 (1), January/February 2002.

Francis Fukuyama. “The Future of History: Can Liberal Democracy Survive the Decline of the Middle Class?” *Foreign Affairs,* January/February 2012.

Ha-Joon Chang. *The Myth of Free Trade and the Secret History of Capitalism*. Bloomsbury Press, 2008, pp. 65 – 83.

Steve Weber, Naazneen Barma, Matthew Kroenig & Ely Ratner. “How Globalization Went Bad.” *Foreign Policy*, January/February 2007, pp. 48 – 55.

***Financial Crisis***

**Week 6 (Oct. 21st)**

**Asian Crisis**

Giancarlo Corsetti, Paolo Pesenti & Mouriel Roubini. “What Caused the Asian Currency and Financial Crisis? PartII: The Policy Debate.” *NBER Working Paper* 6834, 1998.

Robert Wade. “Wheels within Wheels: Rethinking the Asian Crisis and the Asian Model.” *Annual Review of Political Scienc*e 3, 2000, pp. 85 – 115.

Lawrence H. Summers. “International Financial Crises: Causes, Prevention, and Cures.” *AEA Papers and Proceedings* 90(2), May 2000.

Martin Feldstein. “Refocusing the IMF.” *Foreign Affairs* 77(2). March/April 1998.

Stanley Fischer. “In the Defense of the IMF: Specialized Tools for a Specialized Task.” *Foreign Affairs* 77(4), July/August 1998, pp. 103 – 106.

**2008 Crisis**

Roger C. Altman. “The Great Crash, 2008: A Geopolitical Setback for the West.” *Foreign Affairs* 88(1), Jan/Feb 2009, pp. 2 – 14.

Fred L. Bloack. “Origins of the Current Crisis of Global Modernity.” Miwon Lecture, September 26th, 2011. Available at: <http://youtu.be/oLai15JsKd0>

Maurice Obstfeld and Kenneth Rogoff. “Global Imbalances and the Financial Crisis: Products of Common Causes.” *Harvard University*, October 2009.

Ben S. Bernanke. *The Global Saving Glut and the U.S. Current Account Deficit*. Speech at the Homer Jones Lecture, St. Louis, Missouri, 14 April 2005. available at:

<http://www.federalreserve.gov/boarddocs/speeches/2005/20050414/default.htm>

Simon Johnson. “Does the U.S. Really Have a Fiscal Crisis?” *Economix Blog*.

**Euro Crisis**

Barry Eichengreen. “When Currencies Collapse.” *Foreign Affairs*, January/February 2012, pp. 117 – 130.

Wolfgang Munchau. “The Worst of the Euro Crisis is Yet to Come.” *Financial Times*, September 4, 2011.

Martin Feldstein. “The Failure of the Euro.” *Foreign Affairs 91(1)*, Jan/Feb 2012, pp. 105 – 116.

Andrew Moravcsik. “Europe After the Crisis: How to Sustain a Common Currency.” *Foreign Affairs*, May – June 2012.

Wolfgang Schäuble. “Why Austerity is Only Cure for the Eurozone.” *Financial Times*,

September 5, 2011.

Paul Krugman. “Can Europe be Saved?” *New York Times*, January 12, 2012.

Kathleen R. McNamara. “A Rivalry in the Making? The Euro and International Monetary Power.” *Review of International Political Economy* 15 (3), August 2008, pp. 439 -459.

**Future of RMB**

Sebastian Mallaby & Olin Wethington. “The Future of the Yuan: China’s Struggle to Internationalize its Currency.” *Foreign Affairs* 91(1), January/February 2012, pp. 135 - 146.

Paola Subacchi. “‘One Currency, Two Systems’: China’s Renminbi Strategy.” *Chatham House*, October 2010.

Zhou Xiaochuan. “Reform the International Monetary System.” The People’s Bank of China, March 23, 2009. (<http://www.pbc.gov.cn/publish/english/956/2009/20091229104425550619706/20091229104425550619706.html>)

**Week 7 (Oct. 28th) Crisis of Sustainable Development**

Jeffrey D. Sachs. “The Development Challenge.” *Foreign Affairs* 84(2), March/April 2005, pp. 78 – 90.

William Easterly. “The Utopian Nightmare.” *Foreign Policy*, September/ October 2005, pp. 58 – 64.

William Easterly. *The White Man’s Burden.* The Penguin Press, 2006, Chapter 1.

Alberto Alesina & David Dollar. “Who Gives Foreign Aid to Whom and Why?” *Journal of Economic Growth 5*, March 2000, pp. 33 – 63.

Sakiko Fukuda-Parr. “Millennium Development Goals: Why They Matter.” *Global Governance* 10, Oct-Dec 2004.

William Easterly. “It’s Over: The Tragedy of the Millennium Development Goals.” *The Huffington Post*, July 6, 2009.

Jan Vandemoortele, Jan. “If Not the Millennium Development Goals, Then What?” *Third World Quarterly* Vol.32 No.1, 2011. pp 9-25.

Robert W. Kates, et al. “What is Sustainable Development?” *Environment* 47 (3), 2005, pp. 8-21.

**Week 8 (Nov. 4th) *The Rise of China***

**Beijing Consensus vs. Washington Consensus**

Joshua Cooper Ramo. *The Beijing Consensus*. London: Foreign Policy Center, 2004, pp. iii – 25.

Shaun Breslin. “The ‘China Model’ and the Global Crisis.” *International Affairs*, November 2011, Chatham House, pp. 1323 – 1344.

Derek Scissors & Arvind Subramanian. “The Great China Debate (Response).” *Foreign Affairs*, January/ February 2012.

Joshua Kurlantzick. “The Decline of American Soft Power.” *Current History*, December 2005, pp. 419 -424.

John G. Ikenberry. “The Rise of China and the Future of the West.” *Foreign Affairs* 87 (1), Jan/Feb 2008, pp. 23 – 37.

**Assertiveness of China**

Charles Glaser. “Will China’s Rise Lead to War?” *Foreign Affairs,* March/April 2011.

Zbigniew Brzezinski. “Balancing the East, Upgrading the West.” *Foreign Affairs*, January/ February 2012.

Brad Roberts, Robert A. Manning & Ronald N. Montaperto. “China: The Forgotten Nuclear Power.” *Foreign Affairs* 79 (4), July/August 2000, pp. 53 -63.

Thomas Christensen. “The Advantages of an Assertive China.” *Foreign Affairs*, March/April 2011.

Li Mingjiang. “China Debates Soft Power.” *Chinese Journal of International Politics* 2, pp. 287 – 308.

Robert B. Zoellick. “Whiter China: From Membership to Responsibility?” *NBR Analysis* 16 (4), September 2005.

Wang Jisi. “China’s Search for a Grand Strategy.” *Foreign Affairs*, March / April 2011.

William R. Cline and John Williamson. “Currency Wars?” Peterson Institute for International Economics, PB 10-26, November 2010.

Wiliem Buiter. “When All Else Fails, Blame China.” *Financial Times Blog*: Mavercon, January 24, 2009, 9:43 am.

**Maritime Disputes**

Kimberly Hsu & Craig Murray. *China’s Expanding Military Operations in Foreign Exclusive Economic Zones.* U.S.-China Economic and Security Review Commission Staff Research Backgrounder. June 2013. Available at:

<http://www.uscc.gov/Research/china%E2%80%99s-expanding-military-operations-foreign-exclusive-economic-zones>

Barry Buzan. *Introduction*. Paper presented at the International Conference on Northeast Asian Cooperation and Integration, Zhejiang University, Hangzhou, China. December 2012.

Mark J. Valencia. *How to Prevent a China-Japan Clash*. Special to CNN. February 2013. Available at:

<http://globalpublicsquare.blogs.cnn.com/2013/02/20/how-to-prevent-a-china-japan-clash/>

Mark J. Valencia. *The East China Sea Disputes: History, Status and Ways Forward.* Paper presented at the International Conference on Northeast Asian Cooperation and Integration, Zhejiang University, Hangzhou, China. December 2012.

* Parts of this paper are extracted and updated from Mark J. Valencia. “The East China Sea Disputes: Context, Claims, Issues, and Possible Solutions”, *Asian Perspective*, v.3, n.1, 2007, pp.127-176

Mark J. Valencia. “Foreign Military Activities in Asian EEZs: Conflict Ahead?” *The National Bureau of Asian Research*, NBR Special Report No.27. Available at:

<http://www.nbr.org/publications/specialreport/pdf/Preview/SR27_EEZs_preview.pdf>

Mark J. Valencia. “The South China Sea: Back to the Future?” *Global Asia*. Vol.5 No.4, Winter 2010. Available at:

<http://www.ct2014.com/Issue/ArticleDetail/304/the-south-china-sea-back-to-the-future.html>

**Week 9 (Nov. 11th) *Challenge of Regional Integration***

**European Integration**

Edward D. Mansfield, Helen V. Milner, and Jon C. Pevehouse. “Democracy, Veto Players and the Depth of Regional Integration.” *The World Economy* 31(1), 2008, pp.67-96.

Kenichi Ohmae. “The Rise of Region State.” *Foreign Affairs* 72(2), 1992-93, pp.78-81.

Frederik Ponjaert. “European and Asian Integration in the Era of Globalization: A Comparative Analysis.” *Regional Integration in Europe and Asia*. Ed. Sung-Hoon Park & Heungchong Kim. Baden-Baden Nomos, 2009, pp. 81 – 105.

John McCormick. *Understanding the European Union.* Palgrave Macmillan, 2011, pp. 162 – 171.

**Northeast Asia**

Christopher Hemmer & Peter J. Katzenstein. “Why is There No NATO in Asia? Collective Identity, Regionalism, and the Origins of Multilateralism.” *International Organization* 56(3), Summer 2002, pp. 575 – 607.

Amitav Acharya. “Asia is Not One.” *The Journal of Asian Studies* 69 (4), November 2010, pp. 1001 – 1013.

Robert S. Ross. “The Geography of the Peace: East Asia in the Twenty-First Century.” *International Security* 23(4), Spring 1999, pp. 81-118.

T.J. Pempel. “The Race to Connect East Asia: An Unending Steeplechase.” *Asian Economic Policy Review*, 2006, pp. 239 – 254.

Morton Abramowitz & Stephen Bosworth. “Adjusting to the New Asia.” *Foreign Affairs* 82(4), July/August 2003, pp. 119 – 131.

William Grimes. *Currency and Contest in East Asia.* Cornell University, 2009, Conclusion: Currency and Contest in East Asia, pp. 204 – 218.

Phillip Y. Lipscy. “Japan’s Asian Monetary Fund Proposal.” *Standard Journal of East Asian Affairs* 3 (1), Spring 2003, pp.93 -104.

Victor D. Cha. “Winning Asia.” *Foreign Affairs* 86 (6), November/December 2007, pp. 98 – 113.

Tsuneo Akaha. “Cross-Border Migration as a New Element of International Relations in Northeast Asia: A Boon to Regionalism or a New Source of Friction?” *Asian Perspective* 28 (2), 2004, pp. 101 -133.

Amitav Acharya. “Can Asia Lead? Power Ambitions and Global Governance in the Twenty-first Century.” *International Affairs* 87 (4), 2011, pp. 851 – 869.

**Week 10 (Nov. 18th) *Crisis of Proliferation of WMD***

Scott Sagan. “Why Do States Build Nuclear Weapons? Three Models in Search of a Bomb.” *International Security* 21(3), Winter 1996/97, pp. 54-86.

Rebecca Johnson. “Rethinking the NPT’s Role in Security: 2010 and Beyond.” *International Affairs* 86(2), 2010, pp. 429-445.

Joseph F. Pilat. “The End of the NPT Regime?” *International Affairs* 83(3), 2007, pp. 469-482.

Ronald B. Mitchell. “International Control of Nuclear Proliferation: Beyond Carrots and Sticks.” *The Nonproliferation Review* 5(1), 1997, pp. 40-52.

Nina Tannenwald. “Stigmatizing the Bomb: Origins of the Nuclear Taboo.” *International Security* 29(4), Spring 2005, pp. 5-29.

Gregory L. Schulte. “Stopping Proliferation Before It Starts.” *Foreign Affairs*, July/Aug 2010.

K.W. Waltz. “Why Iran Should Get the Bomb.” *Foreign Affairs*, July/Aug 2012.

Amitai Etzioni. “Tomorrow’s Institution Today.” *Foreign Affairs*, May/June 2009.

Graham Allison. “The Red Zone Theory of the Iran Nuclear Deal.” *The Atlantic*, November 27, 2013

Larry Niksch. “When North Korea Mounts Nuclear Warheads on Its Missiles.” Institute of National Security Strategy, 2011.

Victor Cha. “Chapter 7. Complete, Verifiable, and Irreversible Disarmament.” *The Impossible State: North Korea, Past and Future*. pp. 247-314.

Siegefried S. Hecker. “Can the North Korean Nuclear Crisis be Resolved?” Presented at the Conference on *Rethinking Nuclear Issues in Northeast Asia*, Organized by the Institute for Far Eastern Studies/ Kyungnam University (IFES) & Friedrich Naumann Foundation for Freedom (FNF) in Seoul, ROK, March 21, 2012.

Mohamed Elbaradei. “Chapter 2. North Korea, 1992-2002: The Case of the Missing Plutonium.” and “Chapter 4. North Korea, 2003 and After: The Nuclear Weapons Club Adds a Member.” *The Age of Deception: Nuclear Diplomacy in Treacherous Times*. Metropolitan Books: Henry Holt and Company, LLC, 2011, pp. 37-47 and pp. 89-111.

**Week 11 (Nov. 25th) *Sovereignty and Intervention***

Gareth Evans & Sahnoun Mohamed. “The Responsibility to Protect.” *Foreign Affairs*, Nov/Dec 2002.

Stephen Krasner. “An Orienting Principle for Foreign Policy” *Stanford Policy Review,* 2010.

<http://www.hoover.org/publications/policy-review/article/49786>

Kathryn Sikkink. “From State Responsibility to Individual Accountability.” *The Politics of Global Regulation*, Edited by Walter Mattli and Ngaire Woods. Princeton University Press, 2009. pp.121-150.

Alan J. Kuperman. “A Model Humanitarian Intervention?: Reassessing NATO’s Libya Campaign.” *International Security* 38(1), 2013.

Timothy Hildebran dt, et al. “The Domestic Politics of Humanitarian Intervention: Public Opinion, Partisanship, and Ideology.” *Foreign Policy Analysis*, 2012. 10.1111/j.1743-8594.2012.0189.x

Peter Wallensteen & Helena Grusell. “Targeting the Right Targets? The UN Use of Individual Sanctions.” *Global Governance* 18, Apr-June 2012.

Richard Holbrooke. *To End a War*. Random House, New York, 1998. pp 280-312.

Hans Blix. *Disarming Iraq*, Pantheon, New York, 2004. pp. 255-274.

Henry Kissinger. “The Pitfalls of Universal Jurisdiction.” *Foreign Affairs* 80(4), July/August 2001, pp. 86-96.

Romeo Dallaire. *Shake Hands With The Devil*. Random House, 2004, pp. 510-522.

David J. Scheffer. “The Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court.” *The American Journal of International Law* 93 (22).

Janina Satzer. “Explaining Decreased Use of International Courts-The Case of the ICJ.” *Review of Law & Economics* 3, January 2007.

Ron Diebert. *Black Code: Inside the Battle for Cyberspace*, Random House, 2013, pp. 176-187.

J. S. Nye. “Nuclear Lessons for Cyber Security” *Strategic Studies Quarterly*, 2011, pp. 18-38.

Department of Justice. “White Paper on Drones”, 2013.

<http://msnbcmedia.msn.com/i/msnbc/sections/news/020413_DOJ_White_Paper.pdf>

Stanford/NYU Law School. “Living Under Drones”,Legal Analysis in *Executive Summary*, 2012, ps. 103-122.

[www.livingunderdrones.org](http://www.livingunderdrones.org)

Independent International Commission on Kosovo. *The Kosovo Report*.Oxford, University Press, 2000. “Executive Summary”, pp. 1-12.

**Week 12 (Dec. 2nd) *The Arab Spring and Uncertainty of its future***

F. Gregory Game III. “Why Middle East Studies Missed the Arab Spring.” *Foreign Affairs* 90(4), Jul/Aug 2011, pp. 81-90.

H. A. Hellyer. “The Chance for Change in the Arab World: Egypt’s Uprising.” *International Affairs* 87(6), 2011, pp. 1313-1322.

Qu Xing. “The UN Charter, the Responsibility to Protect, and the Syria Issue.” Available at <http://www.ciis.org.cn/english/2012-04/16/content_4943041.htm>.

Ronald Inglehart and Pippa Norris. “The True Clash of Civilizations” *Foreign Policy.* March/April 2003, pp. 63-70.

Thomas F. Bassett and Scott Sraus. “Defending Democracy in Côte d'Ivoire.” *Foreign Affairs* 90(4), pp.130-140.

Eric Neumayer & Thomas Plumper. “International terrorism and the clash of civilizations.” *British Journal of Political Science* 39(4). 2009. pp. 1-15, 26-27.

Graham E. Fuller. “The Future of Political Islam.” *Foreign Affairs* March/April 2002. pp. 48-60.

Charles T. Call. “Beyond the ‘failed states’: Toward conceptual alternatives” in *European Journal of International Relations* Vol. 17 No.2, 2011. pp. 303-326.

Raj M. Desai. “The Economic Imperatives of the Arab Spring.” *The G-20 Cannes Summit 2011: Is the Global Recovery Now in Danger?* Global Economy and Development at Brookings, October 2011, pp. 12-14.

Rabah Arezki & Markus Bruckner. “Food Prices and Political Instability.” *IMF Working Paper*, IMF Institute, March 2011.

Sarah Johnstone & Jeffrey Mazo. “Global Warming and the Arab Spring.” *Survival* 53(2), April/May 2011, pp. 11-17.

Andrew Lilico. “How the Fed Triggered the Arab Spring Uprising in Two Easy Graphs.” *The Telegraph*, May 04, 2011.

Lars-Erik Cederman. “Back to Kant: Reinterpreting the Democratic Peace as a Macrohistorical Learning Process.” *American Political Science Review* 95 (1), March, 2011.

Samuel P. Huntington. “The Clash of Civilizations” *Foreign Affairs,* Summer 1993. pp. 22-49.

**Week 13 (Dec. 9th) *Challenges of the Global Governance System***

**General**

Lawrence S. Finkelstein. “What is Global Governance?” *Global Governance* 1, 1995, pp. 367-372.

Thomas G. Weiss “Governance, Good Governance, and Global Governance.” *Third World Quarterly* 21 (5) 2000, pp. 795-814

Nancy Birdsall & Francis Fukuyama. “The Post-Washington Consensus.” *Foreign Affairs*, March/April 2011.

Nouriel Roubini & Ian Bremmer. “A G-Zero World.” *Foreign Affairs*, March/April 2011.

Nicholas Berggruen and Nathan Gardels. *Intelligent Governance for the 21st Century: A Middle Way between West and East,* Polity Press, 2013. pp. 75-100.

Bruce Jones. “Making Multilateralism Work: How the G-20 Can Help the United Nations.” *Policy Analysis Brief,* The Stanley Foundation, April 2010.

Francis Fukuyama. “The End of History?” *The National Interest*, Summer 1989.

<http://www.wesjones.com/eoh.htm>

Margaret P. Karns & Karen A. Mingst. *International Organizations: The Politics and Processes of Global Governance.* Lynne Rienner Publisher, 2004, Chapter 12. Dilemmas of Global Governance in the Twenty-First Century.

R. Charli Carpenter. “Governing the Global Agenda: ‘Gatekeepers’ and ‘Issue Adoption’ in Transnational Advocacy Networks.” In Avant, et al. *Who Governs the Globe?*

**G-20**

Andrew F. Cooper. “The G20 as an Improvised Crisis Committee and/or a Contested ‘Steering Committee’.” *International Affairs* 86(3), 2010.

Barry Eichengreen. “The G20 and the Crisis.” VOX, March 2, 2009.

Andrew F. Cooper & Eric Helleiner. “Advances in Global Economic Governance amid the Obstacles at the Seoul G20 Summit.” *Social Europe Journal*, July 2011.

Michael Schuman. “Can the G-20 Solve the World’s Economic Problems?” *Time*,February 21, 2011.

Barry Eichengreen. “A G20 Post Mortem.” *Korean Maeil,* November 12, 2010.

“The G-20 Cannes Summit 2011: Is the Global Recovery Now in Danger?” Global Economy and Development at Brookings, October 2011.

Simon Kennedy. “G-7 Take ‘Back Seat’ as Crisis Pushes G-20 to Fore (Update 2).” *Bloomberg Online*, February 13, 2009, 9:12 AM.

Liaquat Ahamed. “Currency Wars, Then and Now.” *Foreign Affairs* 90(2), March/April. 2011. pp. 92-103.

**United Nations**

“United Nations: Management Reforms and Operational Issues”, GAO Reports, 1/24/2008

John Bolton and Richard Holbrooke. “Reforming the United Nations.” *Brown Journal of World Affairs*, Spring/Summer 2008

Moranna Miljanovic. “Reform of the United Nations.” *Contemporary Legal and Economic Issues*, 2011, pp.61